紫外光 (UV-B) 照射によるナスうどんこ病の発病抑制効果

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Control of powdery mildew on eggplant by UV-B irradiation

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要約

UV-B 照射によるナスうどんこ病の防除効果を検討した. UV-B の夜間1時間(午前1時~午前2時) 照射では、UV-B ランプから成長点までの距離を60cm 以上確保することで、葉に障害が発生することなく、高い防除効果を得ることができた. 夜間3時間(午後11時~午前2時) 照射では、高い防除効果が認められたが、上位葉に顕著な障害が発生した. 夜間30分間および15分間照射では、防除効果は低かった.

キーワード:施設ナス, うどんこ病, 紫外光, UV-B, 防除

Summary

In this study, we investigated the effect of UV-B irradiation on the control of powdery mildew on eggplant. UV-B irradiation for 1 h at night (1 am to 2 am) had a strong effect on control of powdery mildew. Moreover, the leaves were not damaged if a distance of 60 cm or more was maintained between the UV-B lamp and the plant. UV-B irradiation for 3 h at night (11:00 pm to 2:00 am) had a strong effect on powdery mildew control, but marked damage of the upper leaves occurred. UV-B irradiation for 15 and 30 mins at night had a weak effect on the control of powdery mildew.

Key words: Eggplant cultivation in greenhouse, powdery mildew, UV-B, control